

AnimationFAQ

COLLABORATORS

	<i>TITLE :</i> AnimationFAQ		
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REVISION HISTORY

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Chapter 1

AnimationFAQ

1.1 main

Info about MPEG (MPEG graphics) programs for AMIGA

```
MP 1.03 ..... MPEG player
aMiPEG 0.7 ..... MPEG player
MPEG_play 2.01 ..... MPEG player
XingPlay 1.0 ..... MPEG player
    XAnim 8 beta ..... MPEG player
MPEG_stat 2.2a ..... MPEG analyzer
Speed results for Amiga MPEG players
```

1.2 mp

1) Where to get:

- Aminet 58KB aminet/gfx/show/mp103.lha

2) What it can play:

Dither types:

ordered	use simple ordered dithering
ordered2	a faster ordered dither. This is the default.
mbordered	ordered dithering at the macroblock level.
fs4	Floyd-Steinberg dithering with 4 error values propagated
fs2	Floyd-Steinberg dithering with 2 error values propagated
fs2fast	a faster fs2
hybrid	Hybrid dithering, a combination of ordered dithering for luminance and fs2 dithering for chrominance. Errors are not propagated properly.

hybrid2 Hybrid dithering with error propagation among pixels.
 2x2 A dithering technique using a 2x2 pixel area for each
 pixel. The image displayed is 4 times larger than the
 original image encoded. Random error terms are added to
 each pixel to break up contours and gradients.
 gray Grayscale dithering. The image is dithered into 16
 grayscales. Chrominance information is thrown away.
 gray8 Grayscale dithering with 256 grayscales (AGA only).
 color 'True' color display with 4 bits luminance and 2*2 bits
 for chrominance.
 ham6 'True' color display using HAM approximation. For each
 pixel either red, green or blue are set correctly and
 the other color components are the same as the pixel to
 the left. As the name implies this uses the 6bit HAM mode
 and is limited to 4096 possible colors.
 none no dithering is done, no image is displayed. Used to time
 the decoding process.
 mono Floyd-Steinberg dithering in black and white.
 threshold Simple thresholding in black and white.
 ham8 'True' color display using HAM approximation. In HAM8
 mode you have a 18bit color palette for a maximum of 256k
 colors produced by mp. This mode produces finer gradients
 than ham6 but it is significantly slower.

GFX cards modes:

opal15 and
 opal24 generate a 15bit or 24bit display on the OpalVision.
 Playback speed is somewhat slower than for the native
 Amiga graphic. This requires the opal.library to be
 present in the LIBS: directory.
 village24 generates a 24bit display on the PicassoII board. This
 requires the PicassoII software to be installed
 properly. You don't need to redirect the Workbench to
 the PicassoII board nor use the ChangeScreen commodity
 as the player directly talks to the PicassoII driver
 software. The player will open a display as large as
 necessary which will be 320x240 for most MPEG files if
 you have the latest Picasso software. I talked to the
 VillageTronic people to support a 352x288 mode as well
 which is the standard resolution for full screen MPEGs
 (in PAL).
 The player cannot be retargeted by the Picasso's
 Intuition driver, so the standard dither modes will
 get the native Amiga display.
 retina24 generates a 24bit display on the Retina board. This
 requires the Retina software to be installed properly.
 The player was tested with version 1.3 of the Retina
 software. The player uses the standard screen dimensions
 for the 24bit display. You can change the resolution
 with the Retina software, you will probably prefer the
 lowest resolution to get the largest image size on the
 screen.
 egs24 generates a 'true color' display on any hardware
 supported by the EGS libraries. Dithering and rendering
 is done by EGS while the player just supplies the 24bit
 raw data. If you have an EGS supported 24bit board this

means you will see full 24bit. In any case the `_default_` EGS screen is used, you can choose the dimensions and depth with the EGS preferences tools.

3) Future:

I don't know if there are going to be any new versions
(Michael is a bit lazy ;))

4) On what machines it works:

- 68020 or higher CPU. Some thoughts went into that decision since it rules out many people in viewing MPEGs but IMHO a 68000 is way too slow to decode MPEG at a useful rate. Even an 68030/25MHz is quite slow, at least with this program.
- about 2MB memory. The program uses table lookups for some functions, especially the HAM rendering code and the hybrid dithering need a large table. Other display and dithering options can live with less memory.
- AmigaOS 2.0 or higher. Well, everyone should have updated to AmigaOS2.0. Compatibility to AmigaOS1.3 would have added more special cases. I also believe that people who can afford an accelerated Amiga have no problems with that requirement and it made some functions a bit easier.

5) How to contact with author:

Please send any suggestions and bug reports to me. I can be reached via E-Mail as `mlelstv@mpifr-bonn.mpg.de`. People with Internet access can also find me often in the IRC (Internet Relay Chat) channels `#amiga` and `#amigager`.

Michael van Elst

1.3 amipeg

1) Where to get:

- Aminet 150KB `aminet/gfx/show/aMiPEG_0.7.lha`

The official aMiPEG WWW page is:

`http://dedal.man.szczecin.pl/~thorgal/AMIPEG/`
where you can always download the newest version.

2) What it can play:

DITHER - selects from a variety of dither options.

The possible values are:

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| <code>color</code> | - lores HAM8 screen |
| <code>hiresham</code> | - hires HAM8 screen (better but slower) |
| <code>ham6</code> | - for OCS users |
| <code>cybergfx</code> | - 15/16/24-bit CyberGraphX display |
| <code>cybergfxgray</code> | - gray display on 15/16/24-bit screen |
| <code>gray</code> | - gray display on 8-bit screen |
| <code>none</code> | - no display at all |

3) Future:

TODO (sorted by priority)

- * asynch I/O
- * 96 pixels or 80 pixels wide animations look awful.
New scaling modes are not ready yet.
- * MPEG audio is on its way. The demo codec from DEC is running,
Tobias Bading's maplay is ported to Amiga and rewritten for integer
arithmetic ...

4) On what machines it works:

AGA chipset is recommended, OS 2.04 or up required. With version 0.3, rendering to a HAM6 screen is supported. From version 0.5 CyberGraphX is supported. Versions optimized for 68020 and 68040 are provided.

Implied with the usage of MPEG is some speedy processor as well. 68020 will do, but don't expect too much. "DebbieHarry.mpeg", which I use for testing purposes, is played with 1.0 fps on my chipmem-only A1200 (PAL screen), compared with 6.5 fps on the A4000/040 (Euro72 screen) and 3.1 fps on an A2000 with 28Mhz 2630 (PAL screen). On the A4000/040 with CyberVision64 and CyberGraphX 2.15 it managed 7.1 fps on 24-bit screen in color and 11.0 fps on the same screen in gray.

For recompilation, SAS/C and Devpac assembler is required. Other compilers and/or assemblers may work with some fiddling.

5) How to contact with author:

First few released were made by Michael, last one by Milek

You can reach Michael via email at

linux@uni-koblenz.de

In fact, my account is rausch@uni-koblenz.de; but with this, I'm not allowed to receive/send any mail from/to outside the campus.
Alternatively, you might try FidoNet

2:245/5618.3

or snail-mail:

Michael Rausch
Schanzenpforte 33-35
D-56068 Koblenz

Milek's email is

smykm@felix.univ.szczecin.pl

snail-mail:

Miloslaw Smyk
ul. Orawska 22/34
70-131 Szczecin

POLAND

1.4 xingplay

1) Where to get:

- Aminet 20KB aminet/gfx/show/XingPlay.lha

Probably also on

<http://www.ifi.uio.no/~carla/triumph/>

Or send EMail to author

2) What it can play:

CyberGraphics 32 bit mode (provided your card has one!)

CyberGraphics 16 bit mode

CyberGraphics 8 bit mode in grey

AGA HAM8 mode (AGA default)

AGA Grey8 mode

ECS Grey4 mode (ECS default)

To select pixel mode:

1x1 pixel mode

This gives you 160x120 with 1x1 pixels centered on the screen.

1x1 pixel mode, black dither

160x120 scaled to full screen, but only every other pixel on every other row is set.

2x2 pixel mode (default)

160x120 scaled to full screen with 2x2 pixels.

3) Future:

It's FINAL version so there won't be NEW versions (hope not).

Under this text are some futures/bugs of XingPlay

What's hot...

- * the fastest Xing-Mpeg player available for the Amiga!
 - * supports Cybergraphics with custom made render routines for all 16 and 32 bit modes
 - * very fast 2x2 AGA HAM8 mode
 - * extremely fast GREY modes!
 - * even works on ECS based machines in 16 color grey mode!
 - * double buffering in all modes!
 - * loads entire Mpeg at once
-

...and what's not

- * crashes badly for no reason at all :-)
- * somewhat system friendly, but not too much
- * probably trashes the sprite pointer on non-cgfx systems
- * Cybergfx modes are more reliable than the AGA/ECS modes
- * unsupported, I won't provide any upgrades

4) On what machines it works:

- An amiga :-)
- A 68020 processor or better
- OS 3.0+ is nice, but it has been reported to work on 2.0 systems

5) How to contact with author:

email: Nils.Corneliusen@spk.dep.telemax.no
(try spelling it right or I won't get it!)

www: <http://www.ifi.uio.no/~nilsco>

snail: Nils Corneliusen
Frydens gate 5A
0564 Oslo
Norway

1.5 mpeg_stat

1) Where to get:

- Aminet 136KB [aminet/gfx/misc/mpeg_stat-2.2a.lha](#)

2) What the hell it is ?

Analyzes & tests MPEG-1 streams, v2.2a

In fact this small program can show you almost everything about any MPEG file. It's size, fps, structure, lenght, compression etc. You can use it to check integrity of MPEG files.

4) On what machines it works:

You need ixemul.library v45+

5) How to contact with author:

Jussi Lindgren - jussuf@klinja.fipnet.fi

1.6 mpeg_play

1) Where to get:

- Aminet 147KB aminet/gfx/show/mpegplay201bin.lha
- 170KB aminet/gfx/show/mpegplay201src.lha

2) What it can play:

Dither types: ordered, ordered2, mbordered, fs4, fs2, fs2fast,
hybrid, hybrid2, 2x2, gray, color, none, mono,
threshold

For every dither you can choose screen resolution. For more
info about dithering see description of

MP 1.03

3) Future:

- this version is from Jan 27, 1993 so ...

4) On what machines it works:

- Amiga with 020+ and FPU
- AmigaOS 2.04+ required and 3.0 recommended
- ixemul.library

5) How to contact with author:

Send me email if you have questions, comments or suggestions!

UseNet: balzer@heike.informatik.uni-dortmund.de

or at home: bilbo@bagsend.aworld.de

Z-Net: m.balzer@aworld.zer

1.7 results

All tests have been made on 040/40Mhz. MPEG animations were in RAM
(XingPlay always reload anim. first) and can be found on Aminet.
The biggest problem was XingPlay because in my collection of MPEG
I found only ONE working with it ! I'll try to find FULL SCREEN
(like warp-s1.mpg) MPEG that works OK on aMiPEG and XingPlay,
but for now I had to use this:

1) warp-s1.mpg pix/mpg 1.3M
 size 352 x 288 pixels
 compression 1:55.5
 frames 240

2) bigbend.mpg pix/anim 352K
 size 160 x 120 pixels
 compression 1:30.9
 frames 193

GRAY 256 HAM8 1x1 HAM8 2x2 NO DISPLAY

```

          |--1--|--2--||--1--|--2--||--1--|--2--||--1--|--2--||
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
..... MP | 5.32|20.10|| 2.12| 9.28|| -.--| -.--|| 5.41|18.59|
.... aMiPEG |  NW |12.70|| -.--| -.--||  NW |10.16||  NW |18.47|
.. XingPlay |  NW |24.31||  NW |11.23||  NW |11.35|| -.--| -.--|
. mpeg_play | 2.22|10.19|| -.--| -.--|| -.--| -.--|| 4.83|12.95|

```

Results are in frames per socond

-.-- program don't have such a display mode

NW program don't want to work with that MPEG

If you have 24+ bit GFX board you will probably have similar results to GRAY 8 bit mode, but if you can please send me your's one.

1.8 exampl

1) Where to get:

- Aminet [aminet/gfx/show/*.lha](http://aminet.gfx/show/*.lha)

2) What it can play:

3) Future:

4) On what machines it works:

5) How to contact with author: